

Appendix

1. What is alliance east and west to anti-alliance north and south?

Strategy of alliance east and west to anti-alliance north and south can trace back to the warring states period which was in time of Eastern Zhou Dynasty. That is time of war and destruction each other.

At that time, seven super powers of the warring states period were big states. Seven super powers included Qi state, Chu state, Yan state, Zhao state, Wei state, Han state and Qin state.

Figure 19: Map of the Warring States Period in BC 260



At that time, every state has ambition to unify China, therefore, reformation became main task. Qin state developed very fast after it reformed and became one of super powers in the warring states period. With continuous reformation, Qin state gradually became the most powerful state in the warring states period. In order to stop Qin state, other states allied to defy Qin state from Yan state to Chu state. The orientation is from north to south which included Yan state, Zhao state, Wei state, Han state, Qi state and Chu state. So it was called alliance north and south.

It is too strong to defy for Qin state that six states allied. In order to break this alliance from north to south, Qin state allied with Qi state and Chu state who were big states to defy others by various ways. It was called alliance east and west. Both of them was called alliance east and west to anti-alliance north and south in Chinese history. This strategy was used to destroy other states in special period by military way. So Qin state established a China first unification dynasty whose name is Qin Dynasty by this strategy.

2. What is modern version alliance east and west to anti-alliance north and south?

This new strategy of alliance east and west to anti-alliance north and south is separated with old strategy. There are three aspects' difference as follows:

In the first place, it is different age and background. New strategy based on background of economic globalization and world economy recession. This objective of new strategy is to break the situation of world economy recession and promote China economy further development. The purpose of new strategy is to break strategic block by some countries and establish a new economic order in the world.

In the second place, it relies on economic way. New alliance east and west to anti-alliance north and south relies on economic way to make relationship between countries closer. Utilize economic cooperation maximizes benefit of every countries. Based on AIIB and "Belt and Road" to improve Chinese influence in Asia and even in Europe. It is not like alliance east and west to anti-alliance north and south in the warring states

period, because it doesn't rely on war and it doesn't destroy other countries. It is a peace strategy under the peace condition.

In the third place, it is different thinking mode. It separates zero-sum game with old strategy, this bases on win-win result. New strategy also help other countries to develop when China develops itself at the same time. It seeks to mutual development with those countries who want to speed-up develop and improve level of citizens' life. And to help those countries who suffer difficult now.

There three aspects are different with alliance east and west to anti-alliance north and south in the warring states period in ancient China. In summary, modern version alliance east and west to anti-alliance north and south is a strategy of peace, mutual cooperation and win-win result and breaking block.

Compare with alliance east and west to anti-alliance north and south in the warring states period, new strategy is more dynamic than old strategy. This dynamic means there are more different ways to cooperate which include economic cooperation, bilateral cooperation and multilateral cooperation and comprehensive strategic cooperation etc. And these cooperation involve economy, tourism, service, source of energy and education etc. Various ways are to keep maximum benefit of every side. In other word, this new strategy is to accord with benefit of world and benefit of world development.